

# CASCADE & NORTH WESTERN RAILROAD – SIGNAL RULES

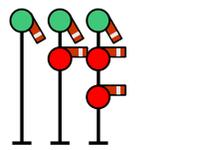
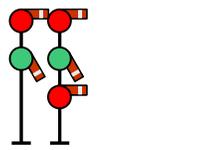
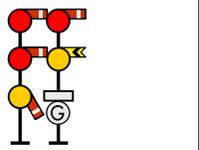
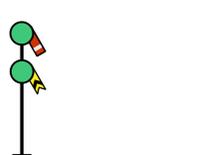
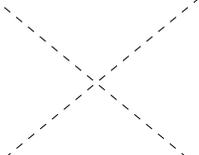
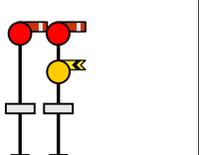
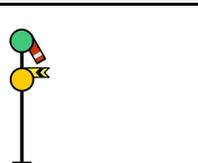
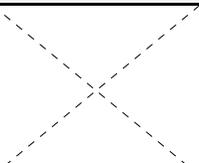
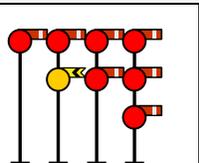
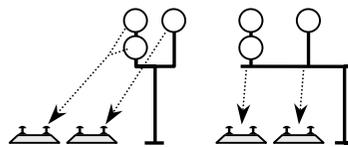
<p><b>9.3.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>CLEAR</b> Proceed not exceeding posted speed.</p>	<p><b>9.3.9</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DIVERGING CLEAR</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) indicated by signal aspect and timetable. Resume posted speed once train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices.</p>	<p><b>9.3.14</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>RESTRICTING</b> Proceed at Restricted speed, not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) when applicable.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;"><i>Number Plate and Grade Plaque required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.3</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>ADVANCE APPROACH</b> Proceed prepared to stop at the second signal. Freight trains exceeding 40 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 40 MPH. Trains must reduce speed to pass the next signal not exceeding 30 MPH for freight trains, 40 MPH for passenger trains.</p>	<p><b>9.3.10</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DIVERGING ADVANCE APPROACH</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) prepared to stop at second signal. Freight trains exceeding 40 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 40 MPH. Trains must reduce speed to pass the next signal not exceeding 30 MPH for freight trains, 40 MPH for passenger trains.</p>	<p><b>9.3.15</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>STOP AND PROCEED</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal. Then proceed at Restricted speed.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;"><i>Number Plate required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.5</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>APPROACH DIVERGING</b> Proceed prepared to advance on diverging route at next signal at prescribed speed through turnout(s) as indicated by signal aspect and timetable.</p>	<p><b>9.3.12</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DIVERGING APPROACH DIVERGING</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) indicated by signal aspect and timetable. Then proceed prepared to advance on diverging route at next signal at prescribed speed through turnout(s) as indicated by signal aspect and timetable.</p>	<p><b>9.3.16</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>STOP</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal.</p>
<p><b>9.3.6</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>APPROACH</b> Proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal. Freight trains exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 30 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 40 MPH must reduce speed to 40 MPH or lower safe speed.</p>	<p><b>9.3.13</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DIVERGING APPROACH</b> Proceed on diverging route at prescribed speed through turnout prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal. Freight trains exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 30 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 40 MPH must reduce speed to 40 MPH or lower safe speed.</p>	<p><b>9.2.1</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DISTANT SIGNAL CLEAR</b> Proceed. If delayed between this signal and the subsequent block signal, proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes that signal.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;"><i>Distant Placard or Fishtail semaphore arm required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.7</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>APPROACH RESTRICTING</b> Proceed prepared to pass the next signal at Restricted speed, stopping if required. Freight trains exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 30 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 40 MPH must reduce speed to 40 MPH or lower safe speed.</p>	<p><b>9.1.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DOLL ARMS</b> One or more tracks intervene between the signal and the track governed by the signal. When more than one track intervenes, the number of doll arms is increased accordingly.</p>	<p><b>9.4.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>SLIDE CLEAR</b> Slide fence is not triggered. Proceed.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;"><i>Slide Fence placard required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.1.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>BRACKETED/ADJACENT SIGNALS</b> The right-hand signal governs right-hand track, and left-hand signal governs left-hand track. Signals on superstructures govern the track over which they are placed.</p>	<p><b>9.4.1</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>SLIDE WARNING</b> Slide fence may be triggered ahead. Stop unless block signal indication allows movement at Restricted speed. Advise division dispatcher by phone or radio. Upon proceeding, remain alert for broken, bent, or damaged rail, or obstructions or debris on track.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;"><i>Slide Fence placard required, as shown.</i></p>	<p><b>9.2.1 / 9.2.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>DISTANT SIGNAL PLACARD</b> This sign is attached to all fixed and non-semaphore signals acting under Rules 9.2.1 and 9.2.2. Distant signals are not block signals, and do not authorize train movement, nor advise of the condition or occupancy of the track between them and the later block signal.</p>
<p><b>9.3.14</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>PERMISSIVE PLACARD</b> When this sign is displayed on a non-interlocking block signal (with a number plate) then Rule 9.3.14 is indicated instead of Rule 9.3.15.</p>	<p><b>9.4.1 / 9.4.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>SLIDE FENCE SIGNAL PLACARD</b> This sign is attached to all fixed signals to which Rules 9.4.1 and 9.4.2 apply. Slide Fence signals may be stand-alone or may be regular block signals. A Slide Fence <i>block</i> signal displaying its most-restrictive aspect invokes Rule 9.4.1.</p>	<p><b>9.5.1</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>FIXED DERAIL SIGN</b> This sign marks the position of a fixed, hand derail on the track. A train or engine approaching a fixed derail must stop at least 100 feet from a derail in derailing position, and movement must not continue until derail is placed into the non-derailing position.</p>
<p><b>6.12</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>YARD LIMITS SIGN</b> This sign marks the start of Yard Limit restrictions. All movements entering or moving within Yard Limits must be made at Restricted speed, unless operating under a block signal indication that is more favorable than <i>Approach</i>.</p>	<p><b>9.4.1</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>SLIDE WARNING</b> Slide fence may be triggered ahead. Stop unless block signal indication allows movement at Restricted speed. Advise division dispatcher by phone or radio. Upon proceeding, remain alert for broken, bent, or damaged rail, or obstructions or debris on track.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: x-small;"><i>Slide Fence placard required, as shown.</i></p>	<p><b>5.4.3</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>YELLOW FLAG (SIGN)</b> A special speed restriction begins at or beyond this sign, as specified by track bulletin, warrant, or order. Do not exceed the speed specified in the covering track bulletin, warrant, or general order once movement has proceeded the indicated distance past this sign. If there is no covering bulletin or speed specified, then do not exceed 10 MPH two miles past this sign. Maintain appropriate speed until end of train has passed <i>Green Flag</i>.</p>
<p><b>5.4.4</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>APPROACH FLAG (SIGN)</b> Proceed, prepared to stop at <i>Red Flag</i> or <i>Stop Sign</i> one mile after passing the <i>Approach Flag</i>, or other distance as specified by covering track bulletin, warrant, or general order. If no <i>Red Flag</i> is encountered, proceed at Restricted speed and increase speed only after passing <i>Green Flag</i> or the leading wheels have moved four miles beyond the <i>Approach Flag</i>.</p>	<p><b>5.4.6</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>RED FLAG (SIGN OR LIGHT)</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the <i>Red Flag</i>, unless the employee in charge gives prior verbal permission, including the milepost location of the <i>Red Flag</i>. If permission to proceed is received before the train stops, the train may pass the <i>Red Flag</i> without stopping. Do not exceed indicated speed until the rear of the train has passed <i>Green Flag</i> or the specified distance from the <i>Red Flag</i>, unless otherwise instructed by the employee in charge.</p>	<p><b>5.4.7</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>STOP SIGN</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the <i>Stop Sign</i>. Proceed according to Rules 6.32.1 through 6.32.4, as appropriate.</p>
<p><b>5.4.5</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>GREEN FLAG (SIGN)</b> One or more temporary speed restrictions ends at this point. Resume maximum permitted speed once the rear of the train has passed this sign.</p>	<p><b>5.5.3</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> Pass this sign not exceeding the speed indicated. If two numbers are displayed, the faster one applies to Passenger trains and the slower one applies to all other trains.</p>	<p><b>5.5.4</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>PERMANENT RESUME SPEED SIGN</b> Once the entire train has passed this sign, resume authorized maximum track speed. This sign does not cancel any temporary speed restriction in effect.</p>
<p><b>5.5.2</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>ADVANCE PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> A permanent speed restriction begins two miles or less past this sign. Proceed prepared to not exceed the indicated speed in two miles, or other distance specified in the timetable. If two numbers are displayed, the faster one applies to Passenger trains and the slower one applies to all other trains.</p>	<p><b>5.5.4</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>PERMANENT RESUME SPEED SIGN</b> Once the entire train has passed this sign, resume authorized maximum track speed. This sign does not cancel any temporary speed restriction in effect.</p>	<p><b>5.5.4</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">DWARF</p>	<p><b>RESTRICTED SPEED</b> A speed that will permit stopping within one-half the range of vision, short of train, engine, railroad car, obstruction, men or equipment fouling track, <i>Stop</i> signal, derail, broken rail, or switch lined improperly, but not exceeding 20 MPH.</p>

# CASCADE & NORTH WESTERN RAILROAD – GOLD RUN DISTRICT SIGNAL RULES

<p><b>9.3.1G</b></p>	<p><b>CLEAR</b> Proceed not exceeding posted speed.</p> <p><i>Number Plate required, as shown.</i></p>	<p><b>9.3.7G</b></p>	<p><b>LIMITED CLEAR</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Limited speed. Resume posted speed once entire train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices.</p>	<p><b>9.3.13G</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH STOP</b> Proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal. Freight trains exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 30 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 40 MPH must reduce speed to 40 MPH or lower safe speed.</p> <p><i>Number Plate required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.2G</b></p>	<p><b>ADVANCE APPROACH MEDIUM</b> Proceed prepared pass the second signal not exceeding Medium speed. Freight trains exceeding 50 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 50 MPH. All trains must reduce speed to pass the next signal not exceeding 40 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.8G</b></p>	<p><b>LIMITED TO MEDIUM</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Limited speed through turnout(s) prepared to stop at second signal. Freight trains exceeding 40 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 40 MPH. All trains must reduce speed to pass the next signal not exceeding 30 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.14G</b></p>	<p><b>SLOW CLEAR</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Slow speed. Resume posted speed once entire train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices.</p>
<p><b>9.3.3G</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH LIMITED</b> Proceed prepared to pass the next signal not exceeding Limited speed.</p>	<p><b>9.3.9G</b></p>	<p><b>MEDIUM CLEAR</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Medium speed. Resume posted speed once entire train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices.</p>	<p><b>9.3.15G</b></p>	<p><b>RESTRICTING</b> Proceed at Restricted speed, not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) when applicable.</p> <p><i>Pointed or square semaphore blade required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.4G</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH MEDIUM</b> Proceed prepared to pass the next signal not exceeding Medium speed. Freight trains exceeding 40 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 40 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 50 MPH must reduce speed to 50 MPH or lower safe speed.</p>	<p><b>9.3.10G</b></p>	<p><b>MEDIUM TO MEDIUM</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Medium speed through turnout(s). Do not exceed Medium speed until the next signal, and pass that signal not exceeding 30 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.16G</b></p>	<p><b>RESTRICTED PROCEED</b> Proceed at Restricted speed.</p> <p><i>Number Plate or Pointed semaphore blade required, as shown. Grade placard required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.5G</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH SLOW</b> Proceed prepared to pass the next signal not exceeding Slow speed. Freight trains exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 30 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 40 MPH must reduce speed to 40 MPH or lower safe speed.</p>	<p><b>9.2.11G</b></p>	<p><b>MEDIUM TO SLOW</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Medium speed through turnout(s). Do not exceed Medium speed until the next signal and pass that signal not exceeding 15 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.17G</b></p>	<p><b>STOP THEN PROCEED</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal. Then proceed at Restricted speed.</p> <p><i>Number Plate or Pointed semaphore blade required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.6G</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH RESTRICTING</b> Proceed prepared to pass the next signal at Restricted speed, or stop if required. Freight trains exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce to 30 MPH. Passenger trains exceeding 40 MPH must reduce speed to 40 MPH or lower safe speed.</p>	<p><b>9.2.12G</b></p>	<p><b>MEDIUM APPROACH STOP</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding Medium speed, prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal.</p> <p><i>Square semaphore blade required, as shown.</i></p>	<p><b>9.3.18G</b></p>	<p><b>STOP</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal.</p>
<p><b>9.2.1</b></p>	<p><b>DISTANT CLEAR</b> Proceed. If delayed between this signal and the subsequent block signal, proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes that signal.</p> <p><i>Fishtail semaphore arm required, as shown.</i></p>	<p><b>9.2.3</b></p>	<p><b>DISTANT APPROACH MEDIUM</b> Proceed prepared to pass the next signal not exceeding Medium speed. If delayed between this signal and subsequent block signal, proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes that signal.</p> <p><i>Fishtail semaphore arm required, as shown.</i></p>	<p><b>9.2.2</b></p>	<p><b>DISTANT APPROACH</b> Proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal.</p> <p><i>Fishtail semaphore arm required, as shown.</i></p>

<p><b>6.12</b></p> <p><b>YARD LIMITS SIGN</b> This sign marks the start of Yard Limit restrictions. All movements entering or moving within Yard Limits must be made at Restricted speed, unless operating under a block signal indication that is less-restrictive than <i>Approach</i>.</p>	<p><b>9.3.16G</b></p> <p><b>GRADE PLACARD</b> When this sign is displayed on a non-interlocking block signal also bearing a number plate, then Rule 9.2.16G is indicated instead of Rule 9.2.17G.</p>	<p><b>9.1.2</b></p> <p><b>DOLL ARMS</b> Where one or more tracks intervene between a signal and the track governed, dummy "doll" masts, possibly marked by blue lights or reflectors, will stand for the track(s) to which the signal does not apply.</p>	<p><b>9.1.2</b></p> <p><b>BRACKETTED/ADJACENT SIGNALS</b> The right-hand signal governs right-hand track, and left-hand signal governs left-hand track. Signals on superstructures govern the track over which they are placed.</p>
<p><b>5.4.3</b></p> <p><b>YELLOW FLAG (SIGN)</b> A special speed restriction begins at or beyond this sign, as specified by track bulletin, warrant, or order. Do not exceed the speed specified in the covering track bulletin, warrant, or general order once movement has proceeded the indicated distance past this sign. If there is no covering bulletin or speed specified, then do not exceed 10 MPH two miles past this sign. Maintain appropriate speed until end of train has passed <i>Green Flag</i>.</p>	<p><b>5.4.4</b></p> <p><b>APPROACH FLAG (SIGN)</b> Proceed, prepared to stop at <i>Red Flag</i> or <i>Stop Sign</i> one mile after passing the <i>Approach Flag</i>, or other distance as specified by covering track bulletin, warrant, or general order. If no <i>Red Flag</i> is encountered, proceed at Restricted speed and increase speed only after passing <i>Green Flag</i> or the leading wheels have moved four miles beyond the <i>Approach Flag</i>.</p>	<p><b>5.4.6</b></p> <p><b>RED FLAG (SIGN OR LIGHT)</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the <i>Red Flag</i>, unless the employee in charge gives prior verbal permission, including the milepost location of the <i>Red Flag</i>. If permission to proceed is received before the train stops, the train may pass the <i>Red Flag</i> without stopping. Do not exceed indicated speed until the rear of the train has passed <i>Green Flag</i> or the specified distance from the <i>Red Flag</i>, unless otherwise instructed by the employee in charge.</p>	<p><b>5.4.5</b></p> <p><b>GREEN FLAG (SIGN)</b> One or more temporary speed restrictions ends at this point. Resume maximum permitted speed once the rear of the train has passed this sign.</p>
<p><b>5.5.3</b></p> <p><b>PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> Pass this sign not exceeding the speed indicated. If two numbers are displayed, the faster one applies to Passenger trains and the slower one applies to all other trains.</p>	<p><b>5.5.2</b></p> <p><b>ADVANCE PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> A permanent speed restriction begins two miles or less past this sign. Proceed prepared to not exceed the indicated speed in two miles, or other distance specified in the timetable. If two numbers are displayed, the faster one applies to Passenger trains and the slower one applies to all other trains.</p>	<p><b>5.5.4</b></p> <p><b>PERMANENT RESUME SPEED SIGN</b> Once the entire train has passed this sign, resume authorized maximum track speed. This sign does not cancel any temporary speed restriction in effect.</p>	<p><b>STANDARD SPEEDS</b></p> <p>Limited ..... 45 MPH Medium ..... 30 MPH Slow ..... 15 MPH Restricted ..... 15 MPH</p> <p><b>RESTRICTED SPEED</b> A speed that will permit stopping within one-half the range of vision, short of train, engine, railroad car, obstruction, men or equipment fouling track, <i>Stop</i> signal, derail, broken rail, or switch lined improperly, but not exceeding 15 MPH.</p>

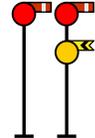
# CASCADE & NORTH WESTERN RAILROAD – VALLEY MINING SIGNAL RULES

<b>9.3.1V</b> 		<b>PROCEED</b> Proceed into clear block, prepared to stop at the next Home signal unless a separate Distant or Home and Distant signal intervenes.  <i>Number Plate required for Dwarf, as shown.</i>		<b>9.3.8V</b> 		<b>DIVERGING PROCEED</b> Proceed on diverging route into clear block not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s). Resume posted speed once train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices, and proceed ready to stop at the next Home signal unless a separate Distant signal intervenes.		<b>9.3.14V</b> 		<b>RESTRICTING</b> Proceed at Restricted speed, not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) when applicable.  <i>Number Plate and Grade placard required, as shown.</i>																									
<b>9.3.2V</b> 		<b>CLEAR</b> Proceed not exceeding posted speed.  <i>Number Plate required for Dwarf, as shown.</i>		<b>9.3.10V</b> 		<b>DIVERGING CLEAR</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s). Resume posted speed once train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices.		<b>9.3.15V</b> 		<b>STOP THEN PROCEED</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal. Then proceed at Restricted speed.  <i>Number Plate required, as shown.</i>																									
<b>9.3.6V</b> 		<b>APPROACH</b> Proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next block signal. Do not exceed 30 MPH until the leading wheels have passed the next Home signal.  <i>Number Plate required for Dwarf, as shown.</i>		<b>9.3.13V</b> 		<b>DIVERGING APPROACH</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next Home signal. Do not exceed 30 MPH until leading wheels have passed the next Home signal.		<b>9.3.16V</b> 		<b>STOP</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal.																									
<b>6.12</b> 			<b>YARD LIMITS SIGN</b> This sign identifies the start of Yard Limit restrictions. All movements entering or moving within Yard Limits must be made at Restricted speed, unless operating under a block signal indication that is less-restrictive than <i>Approach</i> .			<b>9.3.14V</b> 			<b>GRADE PLACARD</b> When this sign is displayed on a non-interlocking block signal also bearing a number plate, then Rule 9.3.14V is indicated instead of Rule 9.3.15V.			<b>5.4.9</b> 			<b>WAIT POINT SIGN</b> Stop and wait at this sign for job briefing or further instructions.			<b>9.1.2</b> 			<b>BRACKETTED/ADJACENT SIGNALS</b> The right-hand signal governs right-hand track, and left-hand signal governs left-hand track. Signals on superstructures govern the track over which they are placed.														
<b>5.4.3</b> 						<b>YELLOW FLAG (SIGN)</b> A special speed restriction begins at or beyond this sign, as specified by track bulletin, warrant, or order. Do not exceed the speed specified in the covering track bulletin, warrant, or general order once movement has proceeded the indicated distance past this sign. If there is no covering bulletin or speed specified, then do not exceed 10 MPH two miles past this sign. Maintain appropriate speed until end of train has passed <i>Green Flag</i> .						<b>5.4.6</b> 						<b>RED FLAG (SIGN OR LIGHT)</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the <i>Red Flag</i> , unless the employee in charge gives prior verbal permission, including the milepost location of the <i>Red Flag</i> . If permission to proceed is received before the train stops, the train may pass the <i>Red Flag</i> without stopping. Do not exceed indicated speed until the rear of the train has passed <i>Green Flag</i> or the specified distance from the <i>Red Flag</i> , unless otherwise instructed by the employee in charge.						<b>5.4.5</b> 						<b>GREEN FLAG (SIGN)</b> One or more temporary speed restrictions ends at this point. Resume maximum permitted speed once the rear of the train has passed this sign.					
<b>5.5.3</b> 			<b>PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> Pass this sign not exceeding the speed indicated.			<b>5.5.2</b> 			<b>ADVANCE PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> A permanent speed restriction begins one mile past this sign. Proceed prepared to not exceed the indicated speed in one mile.			<b>5.5.4</b> 			<b>PERMANENT RESUME SPEED SIGN</b> Once the entire train has passed this sign, resume authorized maximum track speed. This sign does not cancel any temporary speed restriction in effect.			<b>RESTRICTED SPEED</b> A speed that will permit stopping within one-half the range of vision, short of train, engine, railroad car, obstruction, men or equipment fouling track, <i>Stop</i> signal, derail, broken rail, or switch lined improperly, but not exceeding 20 MPH.																	

# CASCADE & NORTH WESTERN RAILROAD – BAER’S CANYON DISTRICT SIGNAL RULES

<p><b>9.3.2R</b></p>	<p><b>CLEAR</b> Proceed not exceeding posted speed.</p>	<p><b>9.3.6R</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH</b> Proceed prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal. Any train exceeding 30 MPH when passing this signal must immediately reduce speed to 30 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.13R</b></p>	<p><b>DIVERGING APPROACH</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s) prepared to stop before any part of train or engine passes the next signal. Do not exceed 30 MPH before passing the next signal.</p>
<p><b>9.3.4R</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH MEDIUM</b> Proceed prepared to stop at the second signal. All trains must reduce speed to pass the next signal not exceeding 25 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.9R</b></p>	<p><b>DIVERGING CLEAR</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s). Resume posted speed once train has cleared all turnouts and interlocking devices.</p>	<p><b>9.3.14R</b></p>	<p><b>RESTRICTING</b> Proceed at Restricted speed, not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s), when applicable.  <i>Number Plate required, as shown.</i></p>
<p><b>9.3.5R</b></p>	<p><b>APPROACH DIVERGING</b> Proceed prepared to advance on diverging route at the next signal not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s).</p>	<p><b>9.3.11R</b></p>	<p><b>DIVERGING APPROACH MEDIUM</b> Proceed on diverging route not exceeding prescribed speed through turnout(s). All trains must reduce speed to pass the next signal not exceeding 25 MPH.</p>	<p><b>9.3.16R</b></p>	<p><b>STOP</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the signal.</p>
<p><b>6.12</b></p> <p><b>YARD LIMITS SIGN</b> This sign identifies the start of Yard Limit restrictions. All movements entering or moving within Yard Limits must be made at Restricted speed, unless operating under a block signal indication that is less-restrictive than <i>Approach</i>.</p>		<p><b>9.1.2</b></p> <p><b>DOLL ARMS</b> Where one or more tracks intervene between a signal and the track governed, dummy “doll” masts, possibly marked by blue lights or reflectors, will stand for the track(s) to which the signal does not apply.</p>		<p><b>BRACKETTED/ADJACENT SIGNALS</b> The right-hand signal governs right-hand track, and left-hand signal governs left-hand track.  Signals on superstructures govern the track over which they are placed.</p>	
<p><b>5.4.3</b></p> <p><b>YELLOW FLAG (SIGN)</b> A special speed restriction begins at or beyond this sign, as specified by track bulletin, warrant, or order. Do not exceed the speed specified in the covering track bulletin, warrant, or general order once movement has proceeded the indicated distance past this sign. If there is no covering bulletin or speed specified, then do not exceed 10 MPH two miles past this sign. Maintain appropriate speed until end of train has passed <i>Green Flag</i>.</p>		<p><b>5.4.6</b></p> <p><b>RED FLAG (SIGN OR LIGHT)</b> Stop before any part of train or engine passes the <i>Red Flag</i>, unless the employee in charge gives prior verbal permission, including the milepost location of the <i>Red Flag</i>. If permission to proceed is received before the train stops, the train may pass the <i>Red Flag</i> without stopping. Do not exceed indicated speed until the rear of the train has passed <i>Green Flag</i> or the specified distance from the <i>Red Flag</i>, unless otherwise instructed by the employee in charge.</p>		<p><b>5.4.5</b></p> <p><b>GREEN FLAG (SIGN)</b> One or more temporary speed restrictions ends at this point. Resume maximum permitted speed once the rear of the train has passed this sign.</p>	
<p><b>5.5.3</b></p> <p><b>PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> Pass this sign not exceeding the speed indicated. If two numbers are displayed, the faster one applies to Passenger trains and the slower one applies to all other trains.</p>	<p><b>5.5.2</b></p> <p><b>ADVANCE PERMANENT SPEED RESTRICTION SIGN</b> A permanent speed restriction begins two miles or less past this sign. Proceed prepared to not exceed the indicated speed in two miles, or other distance specified in the timetable. If two numbers are displayed, the faster one applies to Passenger trains and the slower one applies to all other trains.</p>	<p><b>5.5.4</b></p> <p><b>PERMANENT RESUME SPEED SIGN</b> Once the entire train has passed this sign, resume authorized maximum track speed. This sign does not cancel any temporary speed restriction in effect.</p>	<p><b>RESTRICTED SPEED</b> A speed that will permit stopping within one-half the range of vision, short of train, engine, railroad car, obstruction, men or equipment fouling track, <i>Stop</i> signal, derail, broken rail, or switch lined improperly, but not exceeding 20 MPH.</p>		

# CASCADE & NORTH WESTERN RAILROAD JACK'S MEADOW LIGHT & ELECTRIC LEAD LEVEL CROSSING SIGNAL RULES

<b>9.3.20</b> 	<b>PROCEED</b> If track ahead is clear, proceed at Restricted speed, not exceeding 15 MPH while train occupies level crossing or 20 MPH outside of level crossing.	<b>9.3.22</b> 	<b>DISTANT APPROACH</b> If train length exceeds 950FT, stop before any part of the train or engine passes the signal. Phone or radio division dispatcher for further instructions. If train length is less than 950FT, proceed not exceeding 15 MPH, prepared to stop at next signal.
<b>9.3.21</b> 	<b>CLEAR</b> Proceed at Restricted speed, not exceeding 15 MPH while train occupies level crossing. Prepare to not exceed speed of turnouts to enter main track at next signal.	<b>9.3.23</b> 	<b>STOP</b> Stop before any part of the train or engine passes the signal. Phone or radio division dispatcher to obtain permission to enter crossing.